

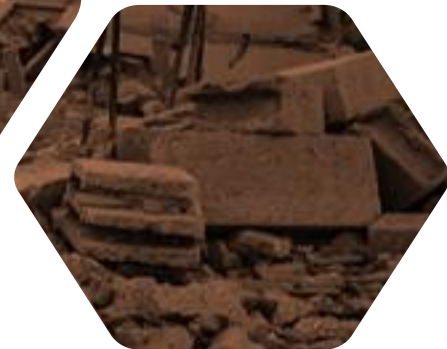
Conflict Preparedness and Protection

Gaza, Palestine
2019

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UNMAS Palestine



Civilians in Armed Conflicts



Civilians in Armed Conflicts

2014 Conflict in Gaza

Introduction

Modern conflicts are complex and urbanized, and civilians pay the heaviest price, etc..

113,000

homes affected

17 of 32

hospitals affected

46 of 97

Clinics affected

2,251

civilians killed

11,231

civilians injured

500,000

IDPs during height of conflict.

28% of population

Estimated

7,000

ERW created

2014 Conflict in Gaza

52 Days

2014 Conflict as an example

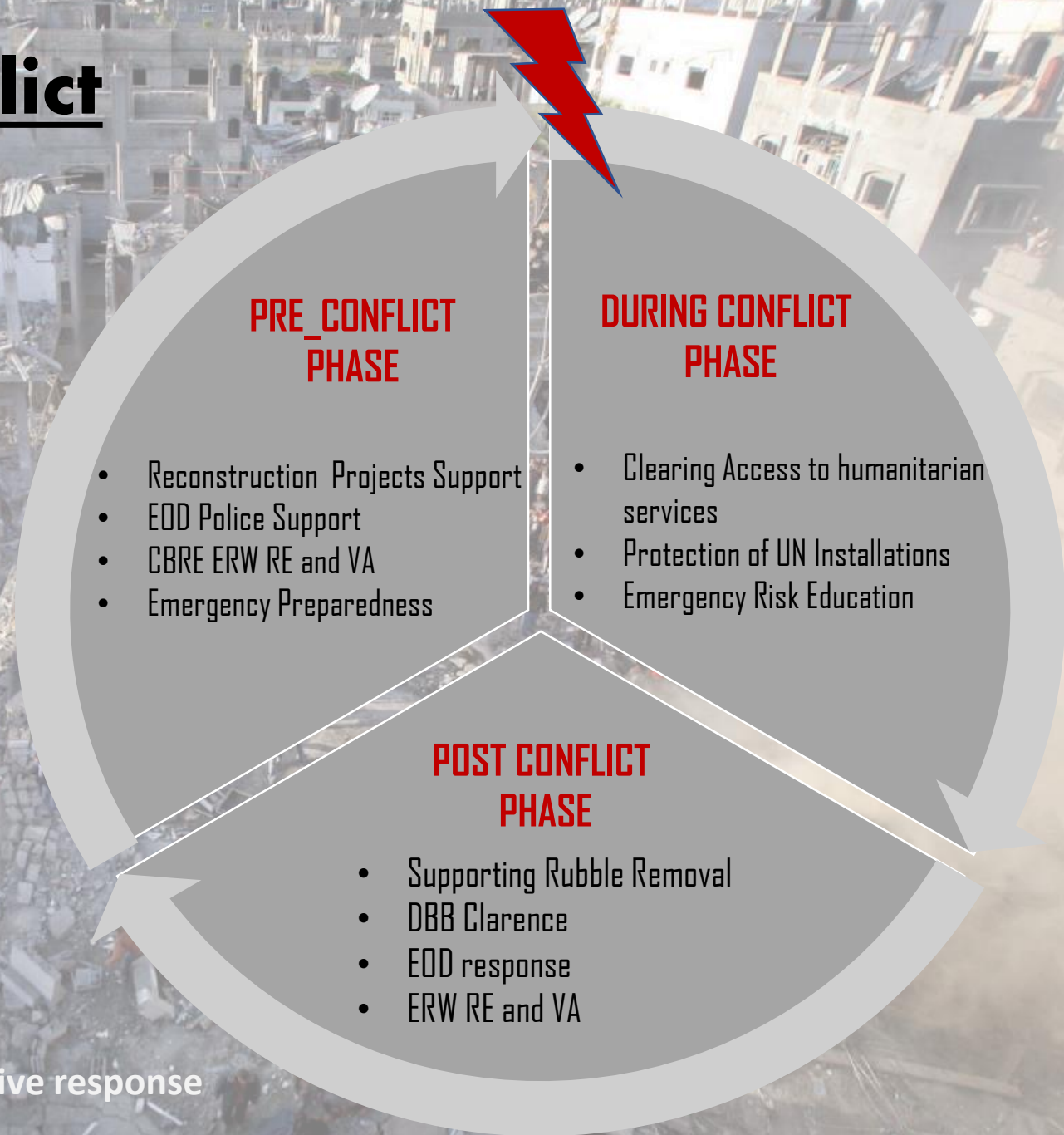
What is UNMAS traditional response

How conflict analysis and application of conflict sensitivity changed the response approach

conflict sensitivity - refers to the ability of an organization to: 1. Understand the context in which it is operating, particularly intergroup relations; 2. Understand the interactions between its interventions and the context/group relations; and 3. Act upon the understanding of these interactions, in order to avoid negative impacts and maximize positive impacts.

Cyclic Nature of Conflict

Traditional Response and Conflict-sensitive Response



Conflict Analysis:

Cyclic nature of conflict

UNMAS traditional response vs conflict-sensitive response



Traditional Response to conflicts does not include education, people are still not aware how to act in case of emergency. Their risky behaviors are reflected in the social life as being courage while safety tips are misunderstood as weakness and fear.

That's one reason why this type of education is needed.

What is CPP?

Conflict **P**reparedness and **P**rotection

OBJECTIVE

Mitigate the effects of explosive weapons and armed conflict by empowering civilians to better protect themselves.





UNMAS

The collaborative project involved Developing the capacity of Ma'an, a local NGO, to deliver CPP trainings, and providing the training aids and material

CPP TRAINING SESSION CONTENT



BEFORE



DURING



AFTER



**ERW RISK
AWARENESS**



**LIFE SAVING
TIPS**



**BASIC FIRE
SAFETY**



BEFORE



DURING



AFTER



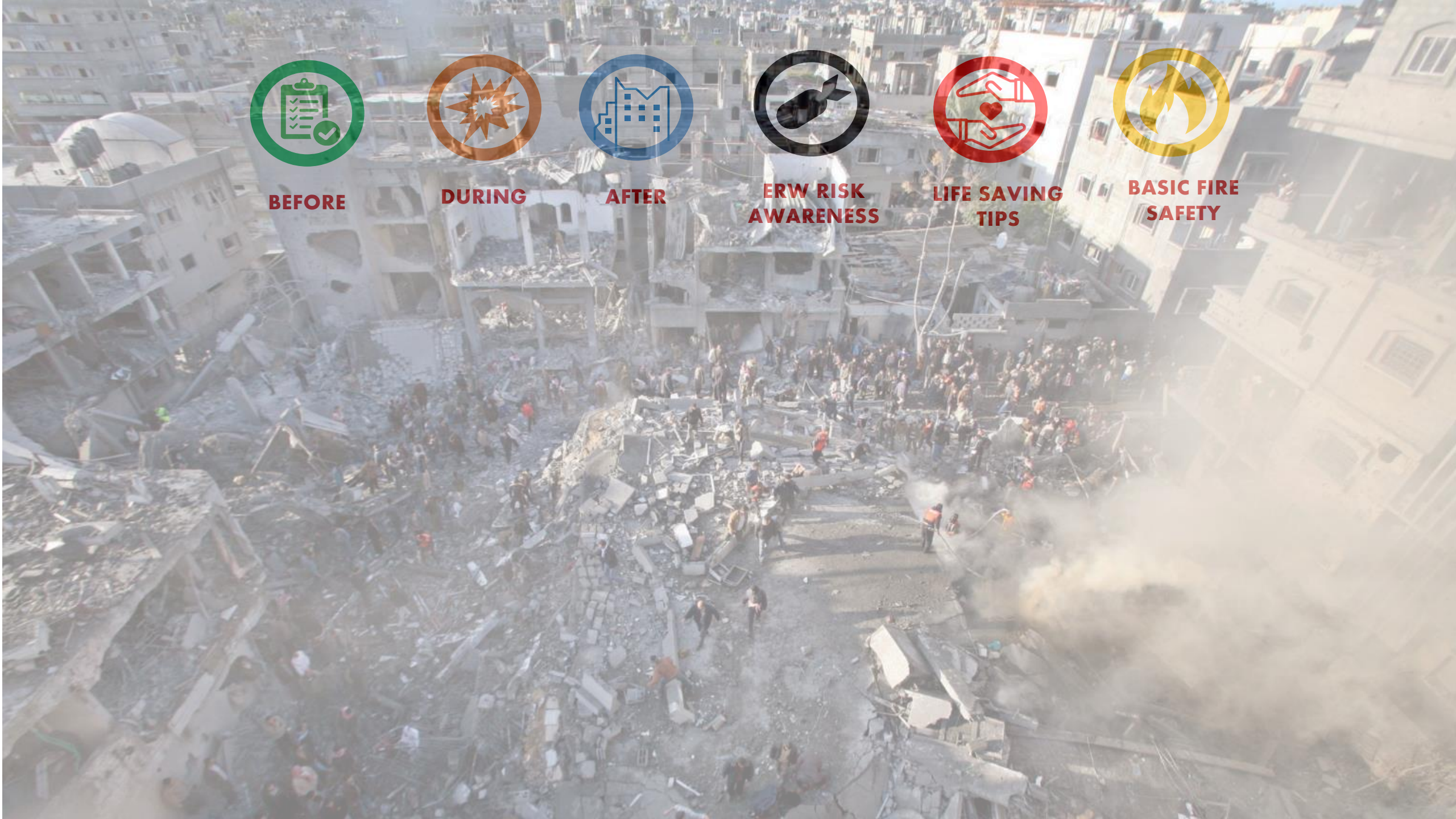
**ERW RISK
AWARENESS**



**LIFE SAVING
TIPS**



**BASIC FIRE
SAFETY**





DURING



AFTER



**ERW RISK
AWARENESS**



**LIFE SAVING
TIPS**



**BASIC FIRE
SAFETY**



BEFORE

Choose and prepare a Safe Room
Prepare Emergency Kit and emergency supplies
Make your house safer
Prepare an evacuation plan





BEFORE



AFTER



**ERW RISK
AWARENESS**



**LIFE SAVING
TIPS**



**BASIC FIRE
SAFETY**



DURING

What to do at the time of attacks
Safety procedures inside a building
Safety procedures outdoors
Early warnings
Safety Positions





BEFORE



DURING



**ERW RISK
AWARENESS**



LIFE SAVING TIPS



**BASIC FIRE
SAFETY**



AFTER

Situation Assessment Evacuation after attacks Safety during evacuation





BEFORE



DURING



AFTER



**LIFE SAVING
TIPS**



**BASIC FIRE
SAFETY**



**ERW RISK
AWARENESS**

**ERW Recognition
Signs and Clues
Possible Locations of ERW
Risky Behaviors
Actions-on upon
encountering ERW**





BEFORE



DURING



AFTER



**ERW RISK
AWARENESS**



**BASIC FIRE
SAFETY**



**LIFE SAVING
TIPS**

**Basic First Aid Kit (Standard)
Improvised First Aid tools
How to stop bleeding
How to deal with fractures
Injuries Safe Transfer
Kids health
Evacuation of people with
disabilities**





BEFORE



DURING



AFTER



**ERW RISK
AWARENESS**



**LIFE SAVING
TIPS**



**BASIC FIRE
SAFETY**

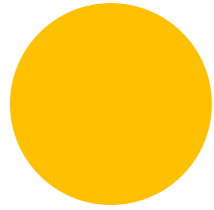
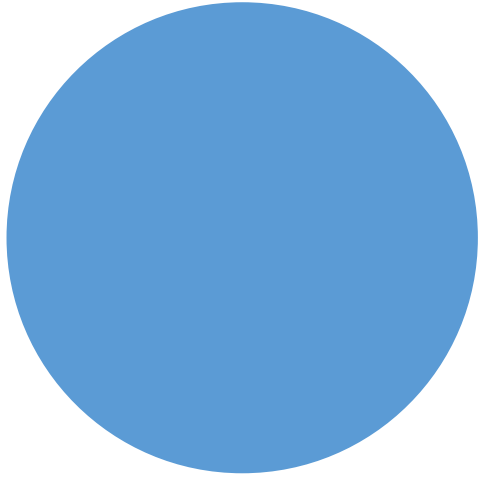
**Main Causes of fire
Fire Safety equipment
Safety Messages during fire
Actions-on in case of fire
How to use fire extinguisher**



Target Groups

- **Emergency Shelters staff**
- **Local Emergency Committees**
- **Emergency Voluntary groups members**
- **INGO's and Local CBO's and Family Centers Staff**
- **Community Leaders and Activists**
- **Community Residents (With special focus on women)**





**What makes CPP
different?**



**Realistic and needs-driven;
addresses the real concerns
of the community**





Practical Solutions : Improvised methods where needed

It is not theoretical. Because this is a point that actually concerns everybody; that international organizations do not take into considerations that we cannot afford all standard requirements and tools. The team is from the community and they know well what communities would prefer and what is the best way to ensure their safety with the minimum cost and available materials (example: in first aid; how to use sticks, jackets and other clothes to transfer injuries or to stop bleeding, etc..



Women Focused

Women empowerment
Ensure multiple effect (women to transfer knowledge to their families)

04/02/2019

A woman in a pink headscarf and brown vest is standing and interacting with a group of women seated on the floor. The setting appears to be a community training session. In the background, there are banners with Arabic text and logos, including 'UNMAS - NPA' and 'Crises Preparedness & Response (CPP Project)'. A banner in the center has the word 'NATIONAL' in large letters. Another banner on the right has Arabic text: 'قسم الخدمات الإنسانية التابعة لوزارة الشؤون الاجتماعية والعمل' and 'مركز البرامج النسائية'. A woman in a blue jumpsuit is kneeling in the foreground, possibly demonstrating something. Other women are seated around, some looking towards the central woman. The overall atmosphere is one of active participation and learning.

Interactive For communities and from them

Teams do not just provide information. In such trainings; we tend to listen to the communities as well. It is an interactive sessions because we do teach them and learn from them at the same time. People feel that they are centred and they are part of the Education and change process which places responsibility on them.

Modular and Adaptable



CPP Outputs

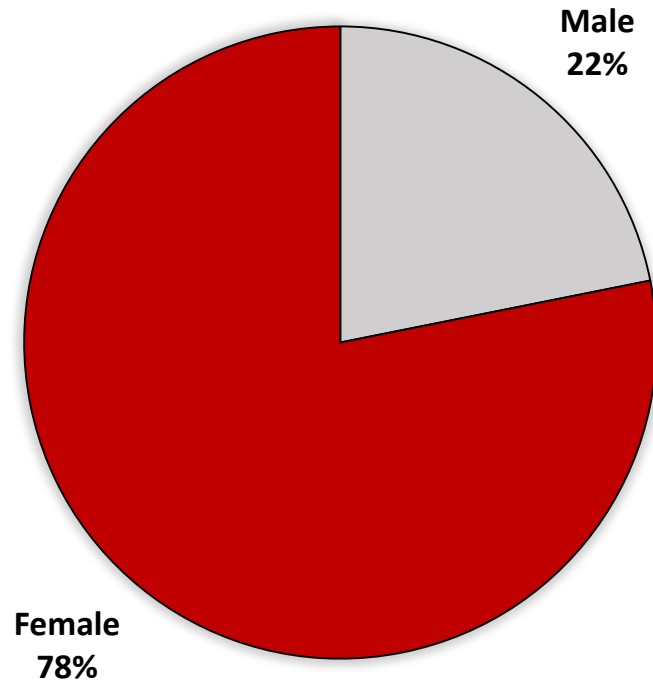
Sessions
430

Beneficiaries
10,957

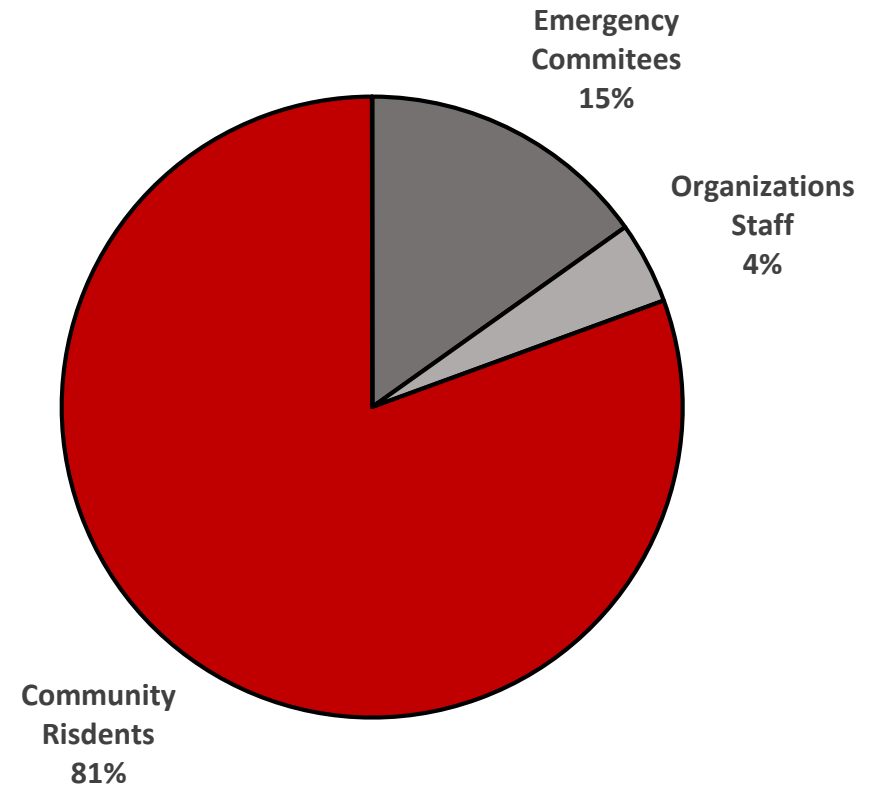


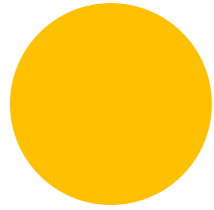
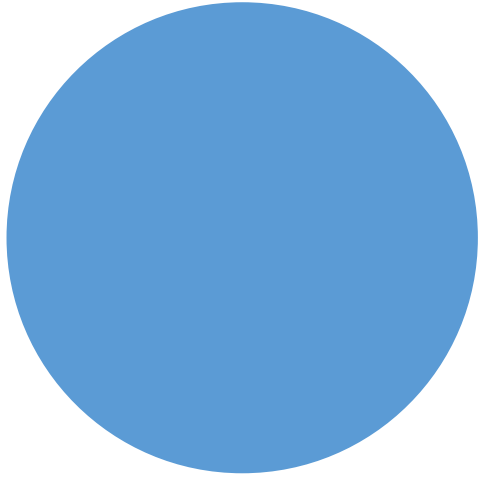
CPP BENEFECARIES

BY GENDER



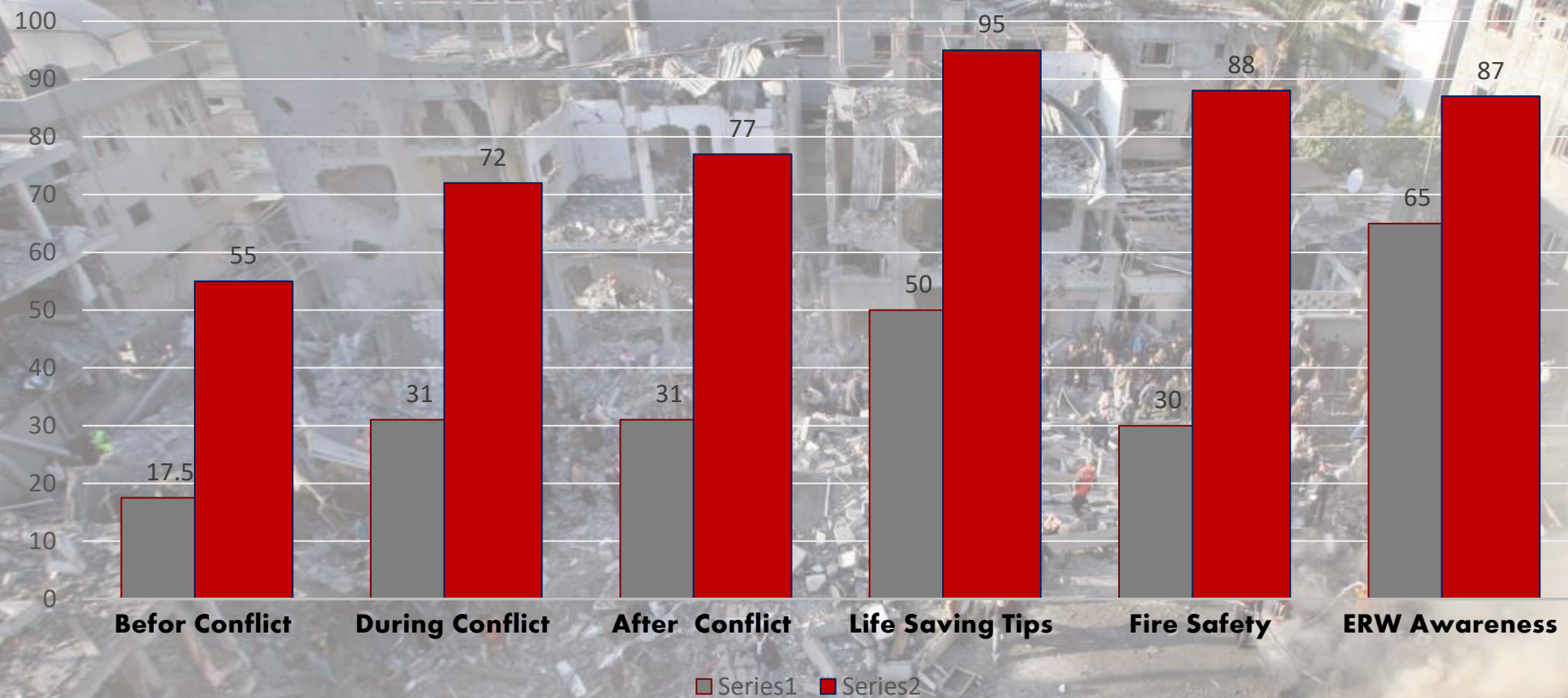
BY TARGET GROUP





**DID CPP MAKE ANY
DIFFERENCE?**

A sample of 570 Persons



Analysis of answers of pre and post tests for a sample of 570 persons. Blue is percentage of people answered the correct answer before CPP training and red is the percentage after the training.

“Knowledge is the only way by which we can get rid of fear, because fear does not allow us to take the correct producers to protect ourselves and families, I thank those guys for providing this session and important information and one example is that in the time of war, I used to stay in the kitchen, because it is far away from the street, but I did not know that this might kill us because of all the things that might explode in the kitchen, the corridor is going to be our place for next time, Inshalla it will not happen again”

Wafaa Ahmad, Gaza City, Executive Manager of Ajaweed CBO, a mother of 5 kids





THANK YOU

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